Diagnostic Ultrasound of the Shoulder

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Objectives:

Discuss the diagnostic and procedural uses of musculoskeletal ultrasound for shoulder pathology

Practice diagnostic evaluation of the shoulder using ultrasound, including assessment of the biceps tendon, subacromial bursa, and rotator cuff tendons





Shoulder Anatomy – Positions

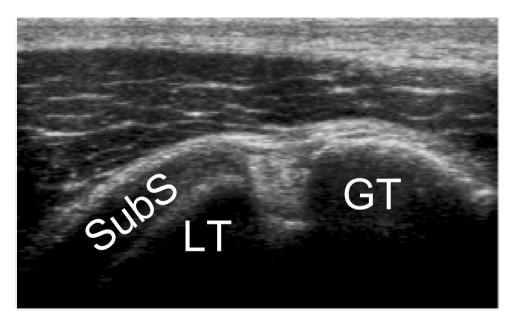
- Tendon of long head of biceps brachii
- 2. Subscapularis
- 3. Supraspinatus and infraspinatus tendons
- 4. Acromioclavicular joint, subacromial subdeltoid bursa
- 5. Posterior glenohumeral joint





Shoulder Anatomy – Long head of biceps



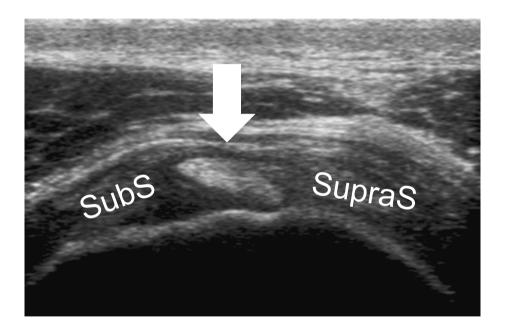






Shoulder Anatomy - Long head of biceps



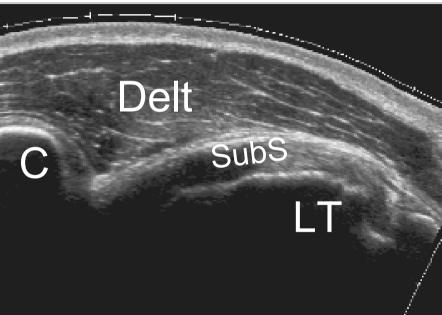






Shoulder Anatomy - Subscapularis



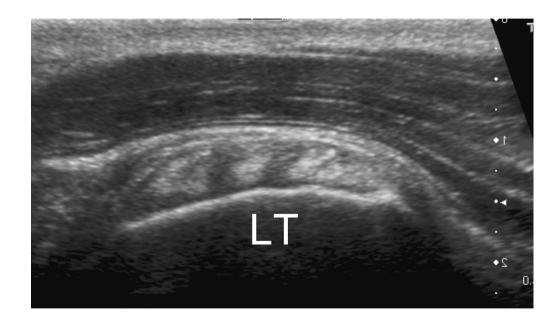






Shoulder Anatomy - Subscapularis









Shoulder Anatomy – Supraspinatus positioning









Shoulder Anatomy - Supraspinatus

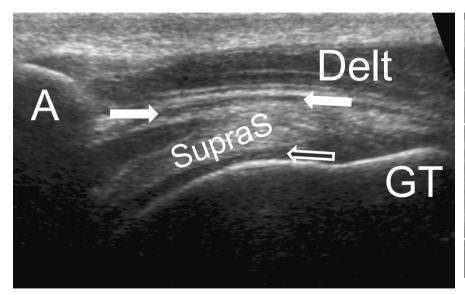


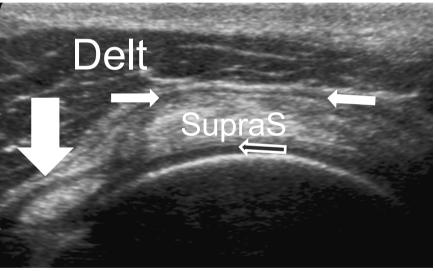






Shoulder Anatomy - Supraspinatus



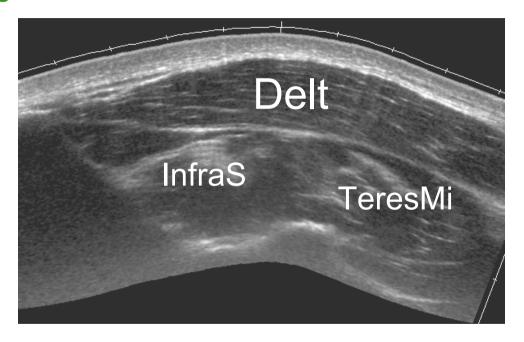






Shoulder Anatomy - Posterior



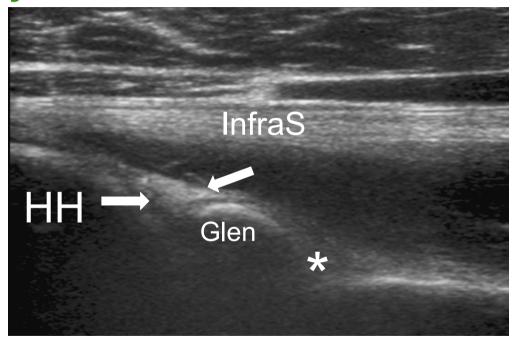






Shoulder Anatomy – Posterior/ GH Joint



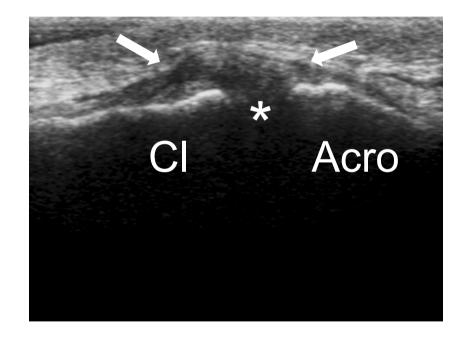






Shoulder Anatomy - AC joint









Shoulder Pathology

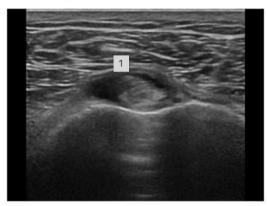
Common shoulder conditions that can be evaluated by US:

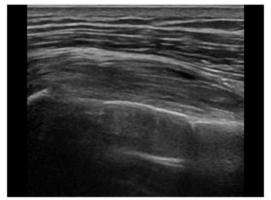
- Biceps tendon pathology, including tendinopathy, tears, and tenosynovitis, as well as biceps tendon subluxation with dynamic ultrasound
- Rotator cuff tendinopathy and tears
- Subacromial bursitis
- Glenohumeral joint arthritis

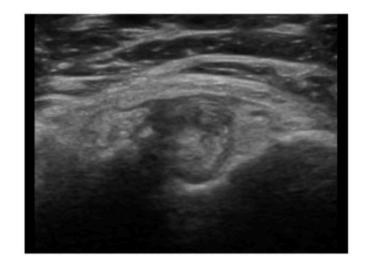




Biceps Tendinopathy











Biceps Tendon Subluxation

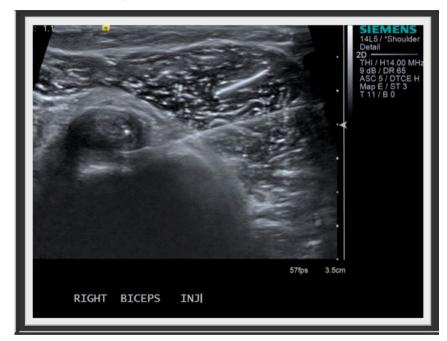






Biceps Tendon Sheath Injection

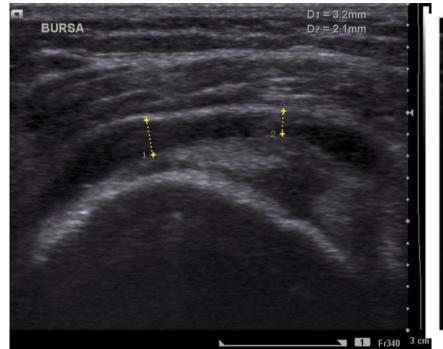


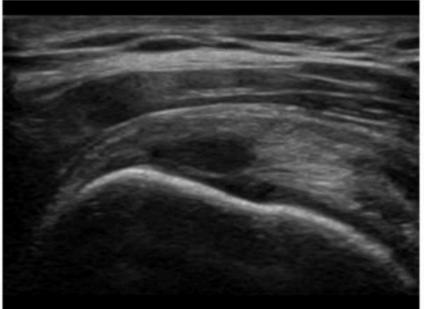






Subacromial Bursitis and Supraspinatus Tearing





https://www.ultrasoundcases.info/supraspinatustendinosis-and-impingement-5447/



https://radiopaedia.org/articles/subacromial-subdeltoid-bursitis

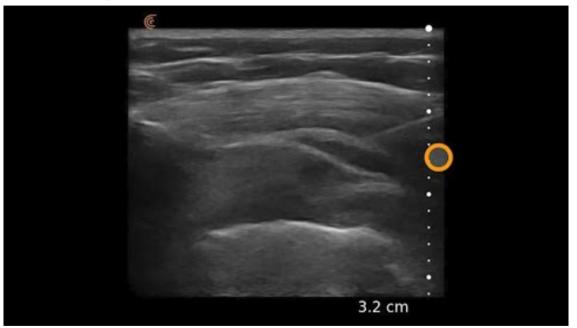




Subacromial Bursa Injection



Molini, Lucio et al. "US guided corticosteroid injection into the subacromial-subdeltoid bursa: Technique and approach." *Journal of ultrasound* 15 1 (2012): 61-8 .



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hdCA6Kh4OGY





Now let's practice!



